

An abbreviated list of the CODATA recommended values of the fundamental constants of physics and chemistry based on the 2014 adjustment

Quantity	Symbol	Numerical value	Unit	Relative std. uncert. u_r
speed of light in vacuum	c, c_0	299 792 458	m s^{-1}	exact
magnetic constant	μ_0	$4\pi \times 10^{-7}$ $= 12.566\,370\,614\dots \times 10^{-7}$	N A^{-2} N A^{-2}	exact
electric constant $1/\mu_0 c^2$	ϵ_0	$8.854\,187\,817\dots \times 10^{-12}$	F m^{-1}	exact
Newtonian constant of gravitation	G	$6.674\,08(31) \times 10^{-11}$	$\text{m}^3 \text{kg}^{-1} \text{s}^{-2}$	4.7×10^{-5}
Planck constant	h	$6.626\,070\,040(81) \times 10^{-34}$	J s	1.2×10^{-8}
$\hbar/2\pi$	$\hbar$	$1.054\,571\,800(13) \times 10^{-34}$	J s	1.2×10^{-8}
elementary charge	e	$1.602\,176\,6208(98) \times 10^{-19}$	C	6.1×10^{-9}
magnetic flux quantum $h/2e$	Φ_0	$2.067\,833\,831(13) \times 10^{-15}$	Wb	6.1×10^{-9}
conductance quantum $2e^2/h$	G_0	$7.748\,091\,7310(18) \times 10^{-5}$	S	2.3×10^{-10}
electron mass	m_e	$9.109\,383\,56(11) \times 10^{-31}$	kg	1.2×10^{-8}
proton mass	m_p	$1.672\,621\,898(21) \times 10^{-27}$	kg	1.2×10^{-8}
proton-electron mass ratio	m_p/m_e	1836.152 673 89(17)		9.5×10^{-11}
fine-structure constant $e^2/4\pi\epsilon_0\hbar c$	α	$7.297\,352\,5664(17) \times 10^{-3}$		2.3×10^{-10}
inverse fine-structure constant	α^{-1}	137.035 999 139(31)		2.3×10^{-10}
Rydberg constant $\alpha^2 m_e c/2\hbar$	R_∞	10 973 731.568 508(65)	m^{-1}	5.9×10^{-12}
Avogadro constant	N_A, L	$6.022\,140\,857(74) \times 10^{23}$	mol^{-1}	1.2×10^{-8}
Faraday constant $N_A e$	F	96 485.332 89(59)	C mol^{-1}	6.2×10^{-9}
molar gas constant	R	8.314 4598(48)	$\text{J mol}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1}$	5.7×10^{-7}
Boltzmann constant R/N_A	k	$1.380\,648\,52(79) \times 10^{-23}$	J K^{-1}	5.7×10^{-7}
Stefan-Boltzmann constant $(\pi^2/60)k^4/\hbar^3 c^2$	σ	$5.670\,367(13) \times 10^{-8}$	$\text{W m}^{-2} \text{K}^{-4}$	2.3×10^{-6}
Non-SI units accepted for use with the SI				
electron volt (e/C) J	eV	$1.602\,176\,6208(98) \times 10^{-19}$	J	6.1×10^{-9}
(unified) atomic mass unit $\frac{1}{12}m(^{12}\text{C})$	u	$1.660\,539\,040(20) \times 10^{-27}$	kg	1.2×10^{-8}

1 eV

$(1\text{ eV}) =$
 $1.602\,176\,565(35) \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$

$(1\text{ eV})/c^2 =$
 $1.782\,661\,845(39) \times 10^{-36} \text{ kg}$

$(1\text{ eV})/hc =$
 $8.065\,544\,29(18) \times 10^5 \text{ m}^{-1}$

$(1\text{ eV})/h =$
 $2.417\,989\,348(53) \times 10^{14} \text{ Hz}$

1 eV

$(1\text{ eV})/k =$
 $1.160\,4519(11) \times 10^4 \text{ K}$

$1\text{ eV} = 11604.519 \text{ K} = 8065.54429 \text{ cm}^{-1} = 1239.8 \text{ nm}, 10\text{ eV} = 123.98 \text{ nm}$

$1\text{ eV} = 96.4853365 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$

$\lambda = \frac{c}{\nu}, h\nu = \frac{hc}{\lambda}$

$1\text{ kJ mol}^{-1} = 10.3642692 \text{ meV} \Leftrightarrow 120.3 \text{ K}$

$1\text{ kcal mol}^{-1} = 43.3641 \text{ meV} \Leftrightarrow 503.3 \text{ K}, 1\text{ cal} = 4.184 \text{ J}$

$300 \text{ K} = 25.852 \text{ meV} = 2.4943 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$

$\text{ATP}^{4-} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \Rightarrow \text{ADP}^{3-} + \text{HPO}_4^{2-} + \text{H}^+ : \underbrace{-30.5 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}}_{= \Delta_r G^\oplus} = -316 \text{ meV} \Leftrightarrow 3670 \text{ K}$

$1\text{ F} = 1\text{ C V}^{-1}$

$\frac{e^2}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r} = \frac{[\text{C}^2]}{[\text{Fm}^{-1}\text{m}]} = [\text{CV}] = [\text{J}]$

$1\text{ D} = c^{-1} \times 10^{-21} \text{ C m} = 3.33564 \times 10^{-30} \text{ C m}$

$\frac{\text{Weber}}{\text{m}^2} = \frac{\text{N}}{\text{A m}} = \text{T} = 10^4 \text{ Gauss}$

$1\text{ atom} = 760 \text{ mmHg} = 760 \text{ torr}$

$= 1013.25 \text{ hPa} = 1013.25 \text{ mbar}$

$\frac{\text{Weber}}{\text{m}^2} = \frac{\text{N}}{\text{A m}} = \text{T} = 10^4 \text{ Gauss}$

Dirac constant

$\hbar = \frac{h}{2\pi} = 6.582119514(40) \times 10^{-16} \text{ eV s}$

a.u. of length: Bohr radius (bohr)
 $\alpha/4\pi R_\infty$
a.u. of energy: Hartree energy (hartree)
 $e^2/4\pi\epsilon_0 a_0 = 2R_\infty hc = \alpha^2 m_e c^2$

a_0

E_h

$0.529\,177\,210\,92(17) \times 10^{-10} \text{ m}$

$4.359\,744\,34(19) \times 10^{-18} \text{ J}$

$(1\text{ }E_h) = 1\text{ au} =$
 $27.211\,385\,05(60) \text{ eV}$
 $= 2\text{ Ry} = 2 \times 13.605692525 \text{ eV}$